

Year 4 Geography Knowledge Organiser - Population

Multi-ethnic London

1. London is the largest city in the United Kingdom
2. London is full of people who come from different parts of the world
3. London is a diverse city
4. **2011 Census:** 37% of people living in London were not born in the UK
5. **2011 Census:** People from 190 different countries were now living in London
6. **2012:** London hosted the Olympic Games
7. **2012:** 206 countries competed in the Olympic Games
8. In London, religion is very diverse with Jews, Muslims, Christians and people of many of religions living in the same city
9. In London, many different languages are spoken by people
10. Some Londoners live in flats, other Londoners live in houses

Multi-ethnic Cardiff

1. Cardiff is the capital city of Wales
2. Cardiff is a city on the coast of Wales and trading is possible
3. Cardiff has a university that students from all over the world come to study at
4. **2011 Census:** 53,000 of the population of Cardiff is from a non-white ethnic group
5. In Cardiff, there is a large mosque for Muslims, a gurdwara for Sikhs and a temple for Hindus
6. **Mela:** The celebration of Cardiff's ethnic diversity every summer in Cardiff. Music, fashion, art and food are all celebrated

South-east of England: High population density

The south-east of England:

1. is close to London, the capital city of the UK
2. has good transport links like trains into London
3. is close to airports like Heathrow and Gatwick and Luton
4. is close to the rest of Europe
5. is close to the City - the financial heart of England



Welsh and British identity

1. Wales is one part of the UK
2. Many people in Wales feel Welsh and British
3. In the Olympic Games, Welsh sportswomen and sportsmen compete as part of Team GB
4. Their **identity** can be **Welsh** and **British**. In rugby, The British and Irish Lions have Welsh players in the team playing alongside English, Scottish and Irish players.



Migration

1. People move from place to place - sometimes within the same country
2. Some people migrate because they have found a new job
3. Some people migrate because they want to live in an area with more shops or transport
4. Some people migrate to be closer to their family
5. Some people migrate because they want to live in the countryside and not in a big city
6. Hundreds of years ago, Britain had a mainly rural population
7. Today, most people live in cities and the population is an urban population

Scotland: Low population density

Some parts of Scotland:

1. are far away from big cities
2. have very high hills and mountains
3. are difficult to get to by road and train



Vocabulary

1. Population	The number of people who live in the same place
2. Population density	A comparison of the population and the size of the area in which people live
3. Densely populated	An area with lots of people living in the same area
4. Sparsely populated	An area with few people people living in the same area
5. Population distribution	The spread of the population over a country
6. High population density	An area where many people live
7. Low population density	An area where few people live
8. Migration	People move from one place to another
9. Rural	Countryside
10. Urban	Towns or cities
11. Rural to urban migration	The change from living in the countryside to a town or city
12. Ethnic(ity)	From different parts of the world
13. Diverse	People of different ethnicity living in one place
14. Census	A questionnaire completed every 10 years
15. Cymraeg	The Welsh name for the Welsh language